

Monash Centre for Electron Microscopy Seminar

»» In situ TEM – Possibilities and Challenges



Thursday 30 August, 2018



11.00am



**Lecture Theatre S1
16 Rainforest Walk
Monash Clayton Campus**



**Dr Christian
Kübel**

**Karlsruhe Institute of
Technology**

In situ transmission electron microscopy (TEM) techniques have developed tremendously during the last decade providing the possibility to use the full power of electron microscopy to follow the structural, chemical and morphological changes during reactions and processes, thus providing direct insight into the related mechanisms. In particular, thermally, electrochemically or mechanically induced transformations/reactions have been studied extensively with the advances of MEMS based in situ setups for electron microscopy. This has resulted in a significantly improved materials understanding. However, care has to be taken in interpreting the in situ results considering sample preparation and electron beam damage of the sample as well as environmental effects and the reduced sample dimensions. With this presentation, I will introduce some of our recent results illustrating the possibilities and challenges in situ TEM provides for understanding & modelling processes in nanostructured materials using thermally induced growth of nanocrystalline graphene (Figure 1) and magnetic domain formation in FeRh thin films (Figure 2) as two examples. In addition, the effects of the electron beam and the environment inside the TEM on in situ measurements, both in terms of structure and materials properties & kinetics, will be critically discussed.

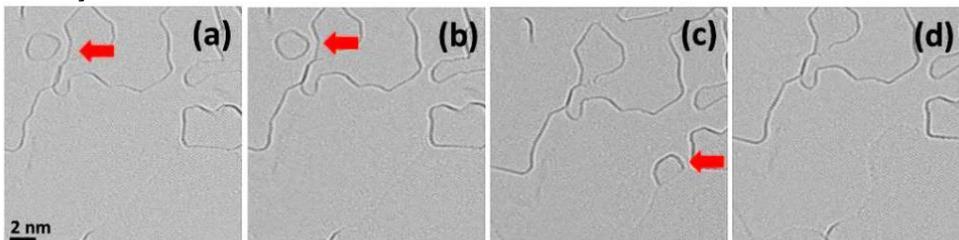


Figure 1: HRTEM images of the fast motion of a graphene flake followed by lateral merging with a preexisting boundary during growth of a freestanding nanocrystalline graphene film at 1200 °C inside the TEM.

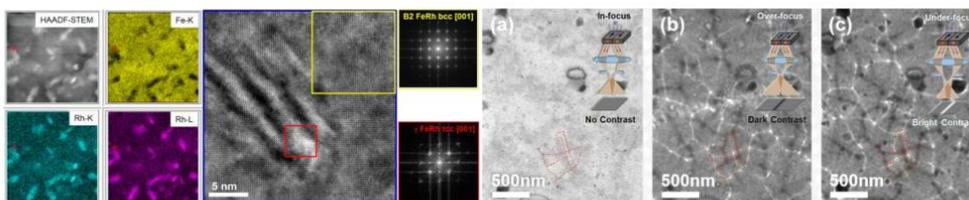


Figure 2: STEM-EDX and HRTEM images of γ FeRh precipitates in a freestanding B2 FeRh thin film, which influence the magnetic domain formation during the thermally induced antiferromagnetic to ferromagnetic phase transition (left), Selected frame of an *in situ* Lorentz microscopy series revealing the magnetic domains (right).

Convenor: Assoc Professor Matthew Weyland

Email: mcem@monash.edu

Tel: 9905 5563

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