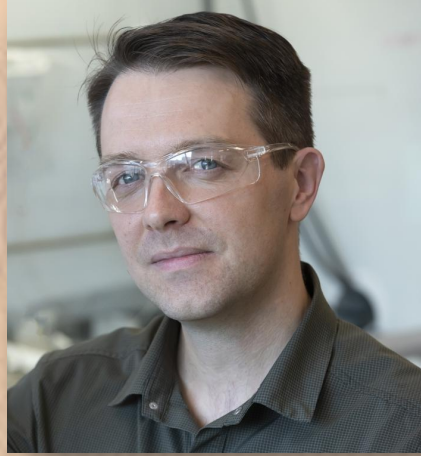


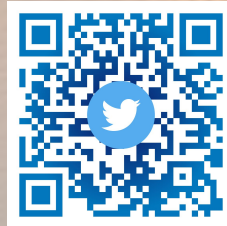
Monash Renewable Chemicals and Fuels Project



Prof. Douglas R. MacFarlane

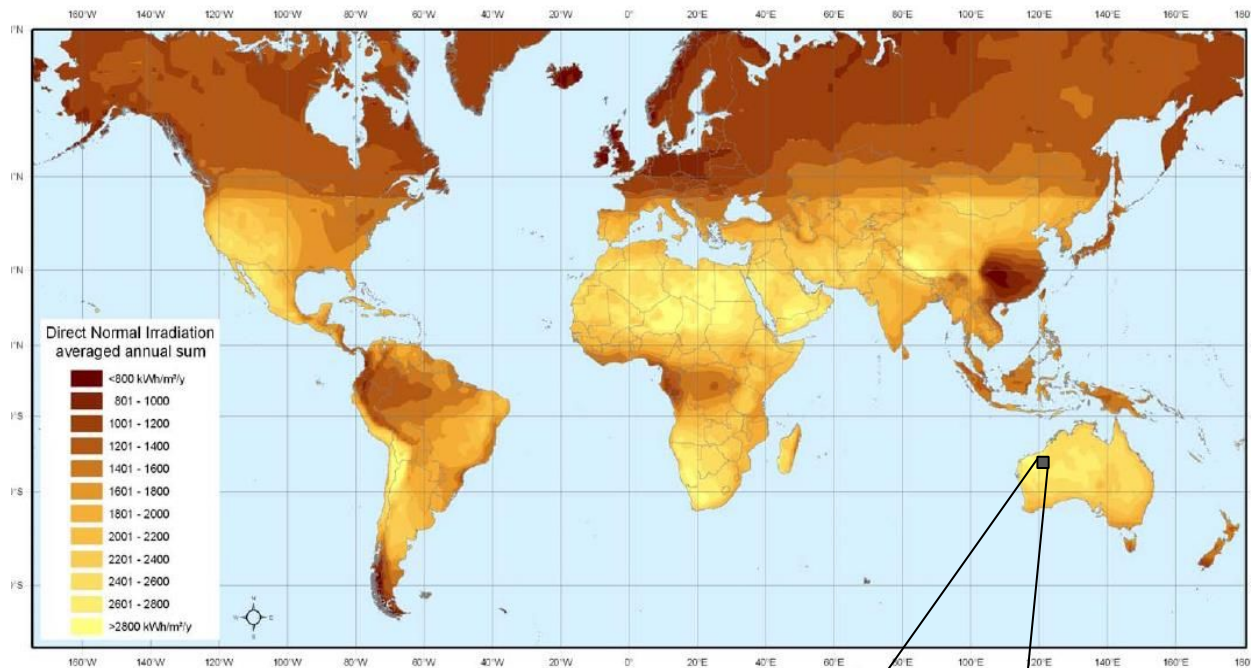


Assoc.Prof. Alexandr N. Simonov



MONASH
University

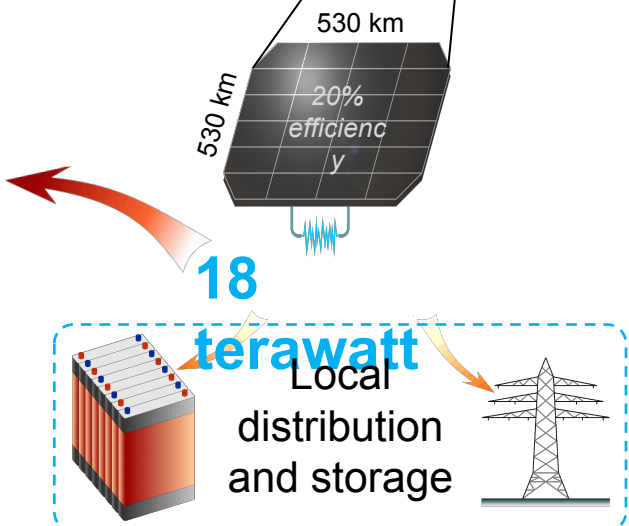
Australian renewables opportunities



NASA SSE 6.0
<http://eosweb.larc.nasa.gov/sse/>

Worldwide transportation and long-term storage of renewables to the requires sustainable energy carriers:

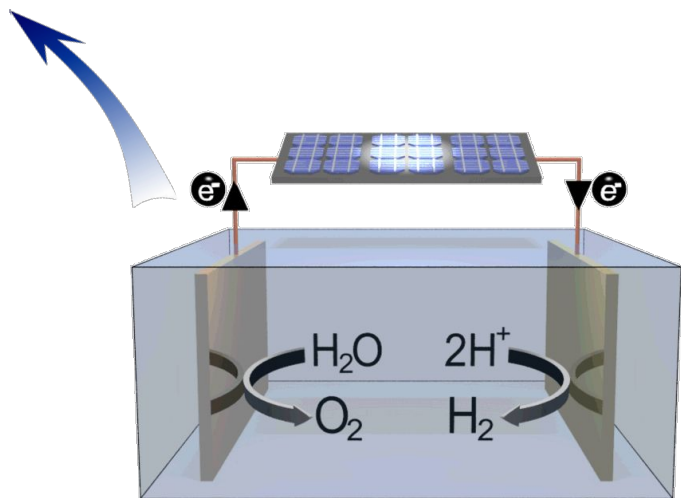
H₂ and NH₃
 generated by
 renewable-powered



Bubble-free electrolyser technology:

2005-ongoing: Overcoming the mass transport limitations to boost the efficiency and purity of produced H₂ and O₂. Commercialised through a spin-out company

AQUAHYDREX



Energy & Environmental Science



22% solar to H₂ efficiency



Cite this: DOI: 10.1039/c5ee02214b

Renewable fuels from concentrated solar power: towards practical artificial photosynthesis†

Shannon A. Bonke,‡ Mathias Wiechen,*‡ Douglas R. MacFarlane and Leone Spiccia*

Developing the next generation hydrogen energy system:

ENERGYS READY TO GO

Low-cost, robust, high-activity water splitting electrodes:



Electrocatalysts and Device for Sea Water Electrolysis to Hydrogen:

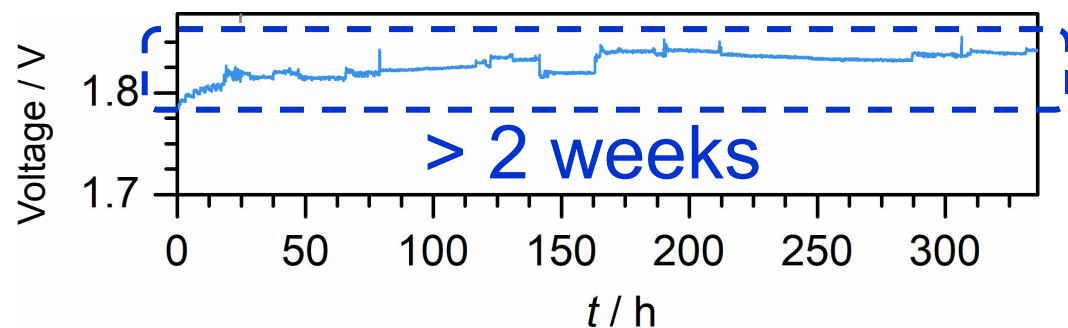


Versatile water electrolysis systems based on liquid-to-gas separator-electrode assemblies

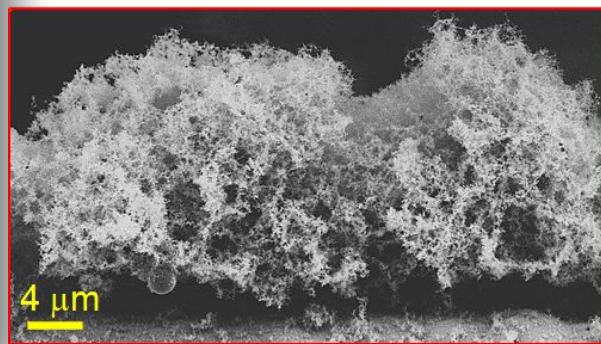
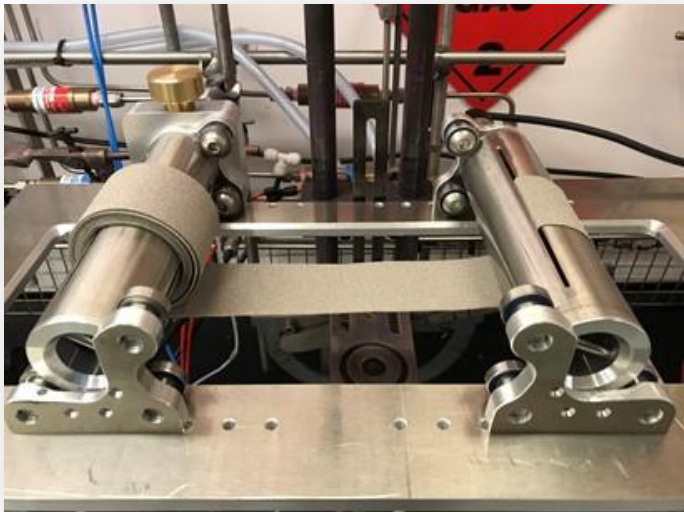


“New chemistry” of catalytic electrodes

- ✓ No **iridium** and similarly expensive/rare elements
- ✓ Robust operation in strong acid/alkali and saline water
- ✓ Outstanding stability up to 80 °C in liquid electrolytes

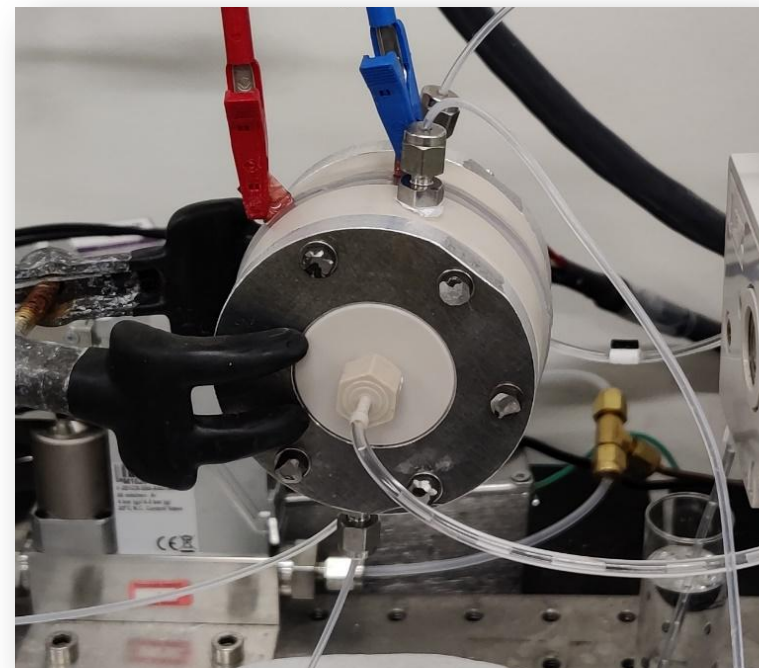


Roll-to-roll flame spray electrode fabrication



New membrane-free electrolyser designs

- ✓ High-conductivity inorganic electrolytes
- ✓ Minimal ohmic losses
- ✓ Flexible substrates, ready for roll-to-roll fabrication
- ✓ Translation to seawater electrolysis



Ammonia from renewable energy, water and air

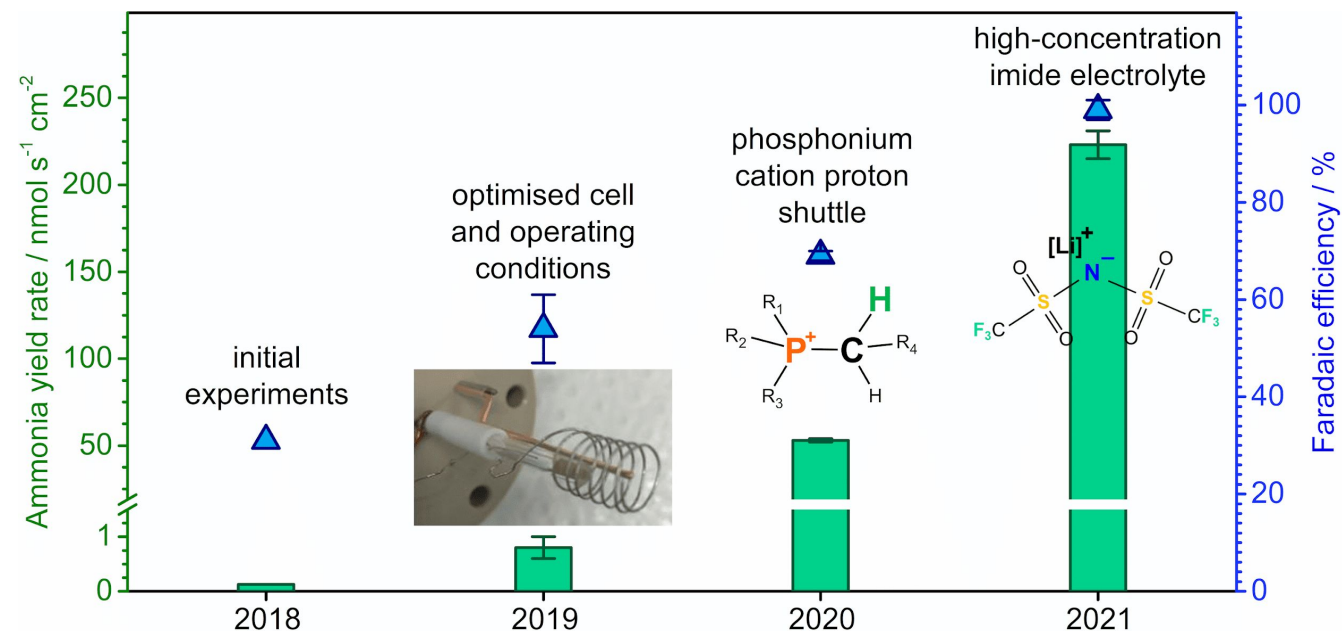
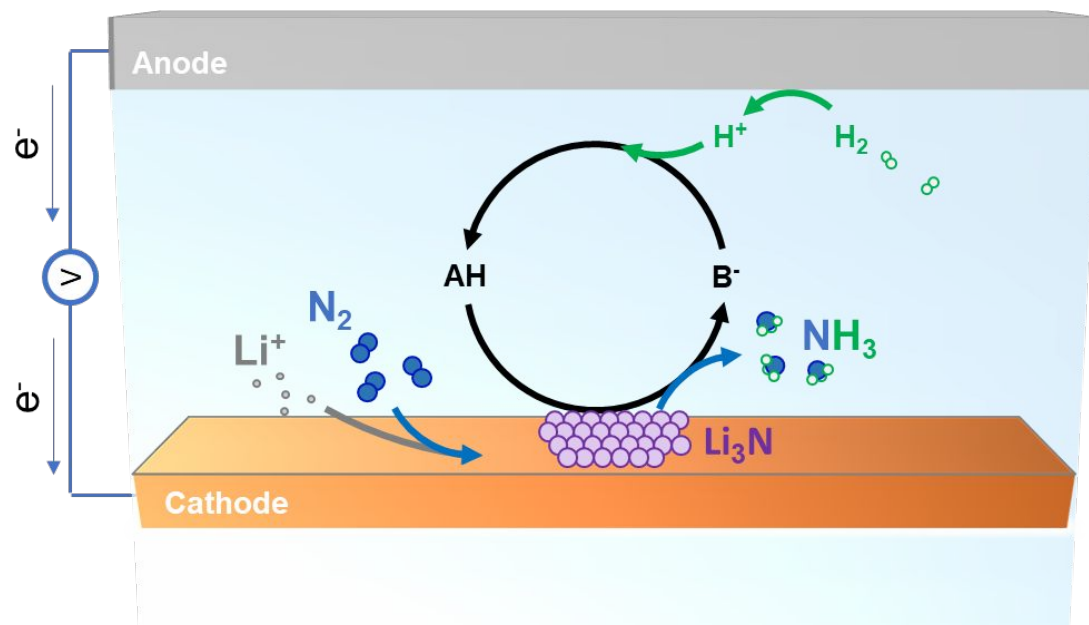
- ✓ Almost 100% current-to-ammonia efficiency
- ✓ Practical rates approaching DoE REFUEL targets
- ✓ Robust operation over several days



Science



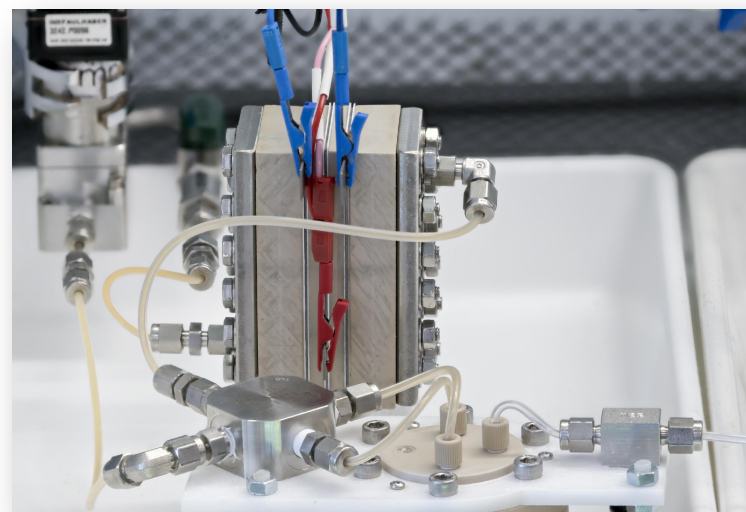
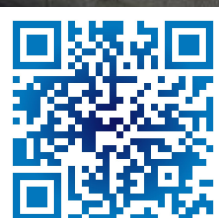
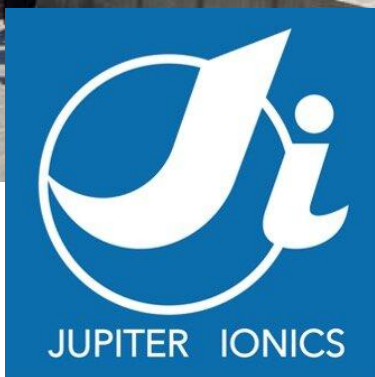
Nature



Spin-out company established to scale-up Monash green ammonia technology

✓ First green ammonia fertiliser application, Dec 2021

✓ Partners include FFI and WesCEF



100 g/day, TRL4



~1 kg/day



~200-500 tpa