

RECRUITMENT OF FIXED-TERM AND CONTINUING STAFF PROCEDURE

SCOPE

This procedure applies to the recruitment of all fixed-term and continuing staff to the University's Australian campuses, excluding the recruitment of [Level E professorial staff](#). In addition to this procedure, there are specific guidelines available for [HR Business Partners](#), [hiring managers](#) and [Selection Committee members](#).

PROCEDURE STATEMENT

The University aims to recruit the brightest and best staff for each and every role. Appointments must be made on the basis of merit, applying the principle of achievement relative to opportunity and adhering to the principles of equity and equal opportunity employment.

The purpose of this procedure is to advise hiring managers and Selection Committees on the recruitment process and to promote compliance with relevant legislative frameworks.

All recruitment at the University ('us', 'our' or 'we') should be initiated and managed via [Rex](#) (Recruitment Express), the University's e-Recruitment system. This is to support consistency and timely recruitment.

1. The hiring manager identifies the need to recruit to a new or vacant position

1.1 Where there is a need to fill a new or vacant position, the hiring manager will:

- ensure that the position has been established by the appropriate delegated authority in the Faculty or Division; and
- ensure that funding is available;

2. The hiring manager discusses the requirements of the role with the HR Business Partner

2.1 The HR Business Partner will provide advice to the hiring manager on all aspects of the proposed position including:

- considerations within the workforce plan;
- attracting a diverse field of candidates through potential sourcing channels and campaign approaches;
- selection committee membership and training;
- the appropriate mode of employment;
- appropriate advertising channels, including internal and/or external;
- the relevant level of superannuation; and
- whether any pre-employment checks such as [Working with Children Checks](#) or [National Police Checks](#) are required for the position.

2.2 The HR Business Partner will ensure this advice is provided in accordance with the requirements of the relevant Enterprise Agreement.

3. The hiring manager or the HR Business Partner initiates the recruitment action

3.1 The hiring manager or the HR Business Partner will:

- enter information regarding the requirements for the position into the Job Request; in Rex;
- for operationally-funded professional (HEW 1-9) staff roles, prepare a statement for the relevant functional head in support of the proposed appointment* (including whether the role is within the workforce plan and full-time equivalent); and
- upload the final position description; or
- for new or significantly altered positions, the hiring manager will prepare position-specific information about the role to provide to the HR Business Partner who will initiate the process for an updated or new position description.

*Where the hiring manager can demonstrate that the skills and specialisation required are unlikely to be found within Monash, the functional head may approve simultaneous internal and external advertising.

4. Monash HR finalises the recruitment details in Rex

4.1 Monash HR will administer the recruitment activity and will contact the hiring manager to advise they will be coordinating the process from this point on. Monash HR will:

- complete the remaining information in the Job Request in Rex,
- finalise the position description and the draft advertising text, and
- initiate the job request for the approval of the requisition.

5. The delegated authority approves the requisition

5.1 The completed Job Request will then be forwarded electronically via Rex to the relevant approvers.

5.2 Although the required approvals may vary between Faculty/Division, the following table summarises the approvals that are required.

Type of position	Approval of job request
Professional Staff – HEW Levels 1 to 9	Dean or Executive Director Functional Head
Professional Staff – HEW Level 10 A to D	Chief Human Resources Officer
Professional Staff – above HEW 10D	Chief Operating Officer and Senior Vice-President
Academic Staff – Levels A to D	Dean or Executive Director (or Pro Vice-Chancellor for the president-led campuses, in consultation with the relevant dean) Job Requests for education-focused or practice academic positions must be endorsed by the Vice-Provost (Learning and Teaching) or Vice-Provost (Academic Performance) respectively.

6. Monash HR coordinates advertising of the position

6.1 When the Job Request has been approved by the delegated authority, Monash HR will coordinate the advertising of the position.

6.2 All operationally-funded HEW 1-9 professional staff roles will be sourced simultaneously via internal advertising and Mobility@Monash. If no successful candidates are identified through internal advertising, then the role may be advertised externally.

6.3 New or vacant fixed-term and continuing positions must be advertised and follow the selection process below, except:

- fixed-term positions for less than 12 months (HEW1-9);
- HEW1 and 2 professional staff appointments;
- direct appointments made in accordance with the [Direct appointments procedure](#); and
- positions where a search is being conducted by an approved recruitment agent or using a targeted search plan approved by the Chief Human Resources Officer.

6.4 Monash HR will advise the hiring manager of any senior managerial directives applicable to the particular recruitment activity.

6.5 Monash HR will administer the process for advertising the position. This includes:

- liaising with the University's Placement Coordinator to identify any suitable redeployees (in accordance with the [Redundancy and redeployment procedure](#));
- identifying any suitable indigenous candidates in consultation with the Advancing Indigenous Employment Coordinator;
- advising the hiring manager on any current advertising restrictions or other relevant operational practices;
- providing advice on the appropriate sourcing of candidates;
- ensuring the sourcing strategy is designed to attract a diverse field;
- considering the strategies outlined in the targeted search plans for the [recruitment of women webpage](#);
- liaising with the hiring manager on any particular advertising requirements for the position; and
- administering the placement of the advertisement/s on the Jobs at Monash Website and other online job boards and print publications.

6.6 The standard advertising period is two weeks. All positions will be advertised internally, including via Mobility@Monash for a minimum of seven working days. Where external advertising has been approved by the functional head, positions should be advertised externally for a minimum of five working days. There is no maximum period.

6.7 There will be no cost to the Faculty or Division for any advertising on our internal job board, Jobs at Monash and various external online job boards with which we have a standing account (e.g. Seek, UniJobs). Any advertising on job boards that are not centrally-funded or in the print media must be approved by the staff member with financial delegation and paid by the relevant faculty/division.

7. The Selection Committee is convened

- 7.1 The selection process for all positions within the scope of this procedure will be coordinated by Monash HR.
- 7.2 To ensure timely recruitment, the hiring manager should advise Monash HR of the Selection Committee membership at the time of requisition.
- 7.3 Monash HR will:
- ensure that the proposed Selection Committee membership meets the requirements of this procedure;
 - record the Selection Committee members in Rex so that they are able to view the applications in Rex; and
 - provide procedural advice and support to the chair throughout the selection process.
- 7.4 A member of the HR Recruitment Team (or the HR Business Partner, if required) can brief the Selection Committee on procedural matters and provide advice regarding the interview and selection process. Typically, the member of the HR Recruitment Team (or the HR Business Partner) will not be a member of the Selection Committee unless the position is a HR-related role.
- 7.5 The Selection Committee must be chaired by someone with the delegated authority to select the successful candidate as outlined in the table below. Where the person with that delegation is unable to chair the selection committee, they must nominate someone to act as chair and to recommend a suitable candidate on their behalf.

Type of position	Selection Committee Chair
Professional Staff – HEW Levels 1-9	Dean or Executive Director or equivalent
Professional Staff – HEW Level 10A-D	Provost or Chief Operating Officer and Senior Vice-President
Professional Staff – Above HEW Level 10D	Vice-Chancellor or Chief Operating Officer and Senior Vice-President
Academic Staff – Levels A to D	Dean

- 7.6 The chair is required to:
- be trained in staff selection or equivalent ([list of trained selectors](#), [staff selection training](#));
 - ensure that the selection process is conducted in accordance with the requirements of this procedure; and
 - ensure that all materials and records regarding the selection process are stored confidentially at the end of the selection process.
- 7.7 Selection Committees must:
- for HEW 1-9 operationally-funded roles that have been advertised internally only, consist of a minimum of two panel members;
 - for all other roles, include at least three people (where there are five or more on a Selection Committee, at least two must be trained in staff selection or equivalent, including the chair);
 - have as close to equal representation of both sexes as practicable with a minimum of one-third each;
 - have sufficient knowledge, experience and understanding of the vacant position and the skills required to perform the role;
 - include the supervisor of the position where possible; and
 - bring objectivity to the decision making process.
- 7.8 All members of a Selection Committee for an academic position must be academics, except where there is a reasonable expectation that a professional staff member may add value to the selection decision. In addition to the Selection Committee Chair, as outlined in the table above, the Selection Committee requirements for academic staff recruitment are summarised in the following table.

Academic position	Additional required membership
Assistant Lecturer / Lecturer / Senior Lecturer (Levels A-C)*	Head of Unit (or in non-departmentalised faculties, a professor or other academic senior member of staff)
Associate Professor (Teaching and Research, Level D)*	Six committee members including: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Provost or nominee; • Head of Unit (or Deputy or Associate Dean, where there is no Head of Unit); • a professor from the faculty or from a cognate area; • an academic staff member from the faculty in a cognate area; and • an external member who has expertise in the discipline (drawn from outside the University).
Research-only positions (all levels)	Chief Investigator
Education-focused position	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • as above for academic levels B to D and the Vice-Provost (Learning and Teaching) or • nominee

*Includes practice academics

7.9 At all stages of the selection process, the Selection Committee is expected to ensure that:

- the selection process is given a high priority in order to effect a timely resolution;
- the selection process is based on merit and consistent with our [equal opportunity](#) and [ethics principles](#);
- the achievements of all candidates are assessed relative to opportunity (for further information on “achievement relative to opportunity” see the [Guidelines for Decision Makers on Assessing Achievement Relative to Opportunity](#));
- all personal information is protected and only used for the primary purpose of assessing the suitability of the candidate for the position (for more information on privacy see the [Privacy procedure](#));
- all selection materials are returned to the chair of the Selection Committee at the end of the selection process; and
- any potential conflict of interest is declared prior to the Selection Committee convening (for example, if any of the applicants is a relative or close friend - see the [Conflict of Interest procedure](#)).

8. Step 8: The Selection Committee shortlists applicants for interview

8.1 The Selection Committee will be able to view all applications in Rex and shortlist the appropriate candidates for interview.

8.2 In short-listing, the Selection Committee must ensure that all candidates selected for interview meet the eligibility criteria. For positions that involve teaching, this includes a qualification at least one [Australian Qualifications Framework \(AQF\) level](#) higher than the program being taught, or equivalent relevant academic and professional or practice-based experience and expertise.

8.3 Where a candidate does not hold the appropriate AQF qualification, the Selection Panel must consider a range of matters when determining equivalent experience, including (but not limited to):

- the extent to which a candidate’s professional experience demonstrates their specific knowledge and skills, and their capacity to establish the learning outcomes required of the relevant AQF level;
- the length of time a candidate has spent working in a relevant profession and their leadership and achievements in that field;
- alternative training and/or qualifications and/or awards that demonstrate the candidate’s leadership or expertise in the field of education.

8.4 For further guidance with regard to determining equivalent experience, the Selection Committee should refer to the [Teaching and Research Descriptors](#) for academic staff and the relevant [faculty framework](#) for assessing equivalence.

8.5 Additionally, the Selection Committee must:

- objectively and impartially assess each applicant’s ability to perform the role against the selection criteria;
- assess the achievements of the candidates relative to opportunity (for further information on “achievement relative to opportunity” see the [Guidelines for Decision Makers on Assessing Achievement Relative to Opportunity](#));
- decide which applicants will be interviewed (usually by consensus but by majority vote where there is disagreement and with the ultimate decision resting with the chair);
- aspire to shortlist female candidates at least in proportion to the number of female applicants for the position; and
- notify Monash HR of the candidates that will be interviewed and those that have been eliminated from consideration.

8.6 Monash HR will:

- notify the candidates who have not been selected for interview via Rex; and
- invite the shortlisted candidates to be interviewed within one week of the closing date of applications, where practicable.

9. The Selection Committee interviews candidates

9.1 Monash HR will:

- coordinate the interviews for the Selection Committee;
- develop an initial set of behavioural interview questions that assess the key selection criteria; and
- provide advice to the Selection Committee on behavioural interview techniques and selection best practice.

9.2 The Selection Committee will:

- finalise the interview questions based on the draft provided by Monash HR;
- ask each candidate the same core set of questions to provide a consistent basis for comparison;
- assess the achievements of the candidates relative to opportunity (for further information on "achievement relative to opportunity" see the [Guidelines for Decision Makers on Assessing Achievement Relative to Opportunity](#));
- confirm required qualifications or deemed equivalence and/or work rights;
- treat candidates in an equal and uniform manner consistent with [equal opportunity principles](#);
- outline the benefits of the role and working for the University;
- discuss the standard remuneration package, including the base salary being offered; and
- at the end of the interview process, evaluate the candidates and rank them applying consistent criteria.

9.3 Note that any non-standard remuneration discussions must be undertaken on the authorisation of the Manager, Remuneration and Senior Appointments.

9.4 The Selection Committee may supplement the selection process with additional assessment of specific key selection criteria such as use of a work test, conduct of a demonstration or work samples.

9.5 The decision of the Selection Committee should ideally be unanimous. Where there is disagreement, the decision will be made by majority vote. However, the ultimate decision will rest with the chair as the person with the delegated authority to select the successful candidate.

9.6 A proposed appointment to a practice academic role must be endorsed by the Vice-Provost (Academic Performance) prior to an offer being made.

9.7 Where the preferred candidate is an existing staff member, Monash HR will determine if the process should be managed as a secondment or transfer in accordance with the [Secondments and Transfers \(Internal\) procedure](#).

9.8 Where there is no appointable candidate identified through the selection process, the chair will liaise with Monash HR to determine the best way to proceed.

10. The Selection Committee conducts reference checks

10.1 Reference checks are an integral part of the selection process and must be conducted for any preferred candidates. Reference checks can be conducted at any time during the recruitment process and can be written or verbal.

10.2 The panel member nominated to complete reference checks will then:

- contact the nominated referees;
- to the extent possible, ask each referee the same core set of questions to provide a consistent basis for comparison;
- ask questions that align with the key selection criteria;
- ensure all questions are in line with [equal opportunity principles](#);
- communicate the results to the other members of the Selection Committee; and
- ensure that all documentation related to the reference check process is stored confidentially at the completion of the checks.

10.3 Only referees who have been nominated by the candidate may be contacted. Where the Selection Committee wishes to consult other persons, the candidate must be informed who they are and provide consent before that person/s is contacted.

11. The Selection Committee chair advises all candidates of the outcome of the interview

- 11.1 The chair of the Selection Committee should contact the preferred candidate to informally advise they are recommended to management as the preferred candidate. However, it should be clear that there is no offer at this stage and subject to that recommendation being approved, a formal offer of appointment in writing will follow from Human Resources. If the preferred candidate indicates they are likely to accept a formal offer, the chair should discuss the next steps in the recruitment process and should confirm and verify where required:
- the anticipated start date for the candidate;
 - the standard remuneration package, including the base salary being offered; or
 - the non-standard remuneration package (on advice from Manager, Remuneration and Senior Appointments);
 - probation requirements for the role; and
 - work rights, qualifications and/or any associated visa requirements.
- 11.2 Following provisional acceptance of the informal offer by the preferred candidate, the chair of the Selection Committee should contact all the candidates who were interviewed by telephone to advise them of the outcome of the selection process and to provide feedback to the candidates. Where necessary, the chair may seek advice from Monash HR on how to provide feedback.

12. The Selection Committee chair notifies Monash HR of the successful candidate

- 12.1 The chair must then notify Monash HR of the successful candidate by email, providing as much detail about the appointment as possible.

13. Monash HR issues the formal offer of employment

- 13.1 Monash HR will then:
- complete the appointment information in Rex to generate the letter of offer; and
 - forward the letter of offer and associated documentation to the appointee through Rex.
- 13.2 If the appointee lives temporarily interstate or overseas while working on particular Monash projects, Monash HR will establish whether we are required to take any action to ensure the staff member is covered for WorkCover purposes.
- 13.3 The Head of Recruitment, Academic and Professional, has delegated authority to issue standard contracts of employment for academic staff levels A to D, and for professional staff – HEW Levels 1-9.
- 13.4 All contracts of employment for HEW Levels 10 and above including any non-standard contracts at this level will be issued by the Manager, Remuneration and Senior Appointments, Monash HR.
- 13.5 The following positions have delegated authority to vary the standard terms of appointment for all academic and professional staff:

Type of variation	Authorised delegate
Minor variations not related to remuneration or entitlements	Director, Workplace Relations
All other variations	Chief Operating Officer and Senior Vice-President

- 13.6 Monash HR will manage the appointment process through to induction and on-boarding.

Maintaining recruitment records

- 13.7 At the end of the recruitment process, the Selection Committee members must ensure that:
- all hard-copy interview forms, notes and referee reports are stored confidentially; and
 - all application materials are securely destroyed.
- 13.8 Monash HR will maintain a recruitment file for each recruitment activity and will ensure that:
- all qualifications or equivalent academic and/or professional experience is recorded;
 - all records relating to the successful candidate are retained for two years; and
 - all records relating to the unsuccessful candidates are securely destroyed after six months.
- 13.9 All documentation, including written notes can be subject to a Freedom of Information application.
- 13.10 Information relating to the recruitment activity should not be included on the incumbent's personnel file.

14. Breach of procedure

14.1 We treat any breach of our policies or procedures seriously. We encourage reporting of concerns about non-compliance and manage compliance in accordance with the applicable Enterprise Agreement or contract terms.

DEFINITIONS

Achievement relative to opportunity	<p>An evaluative framework in which the overall quality and impact of achievements is given more weight than the quantity, rate or breadth of particular achievements. Assessing achievements relative to opportunity involves giving consideration to circumstances, arrangements, career histories and overall time available to the staff member. This in turn allows appropriate evaluation of achievements in relation to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • the quantum or rate of productivity, • the opportunity to participate in certain types of activities, and • the consistency of activities or output over the period of consideration. <p>Achievement relative to opportunity is a positive acknowledgement of what a person can and has achieved given the opportunities available and is not about providing “special consideration” or expecting lesser standards of performance.</p>
Advertising channels	Refers to the internal and external mediums used to advertise the role, including but not limited to online and print media.
Chair	The chair of the selection committee and is the person with the delegated authority to select the successful candidate (or a nominee of the person with the delegated authority).
Dean or Executive Director	The Dean of the faculty or Executive Director or nominee in any case where the Dean or Director has formally nominated a person to act as their nominee for the purpose.
Education-focused	A sub-category of teaching and research employment for academic staff whose primary role is to provide a high standard of learning and teaching, educational design and delivery and educational leadership.
Functional Head	Usually the Executive Director of a particular administrative function who has the responsibility for approving professional staff positions where the primary professional function of the role falls within their administrative portfolio (e.g. the Chief Human Resources Officer is the Functional Head for all HR activities at the University and approves all professional staff roles that primarily perform an HR-related role).
Head of Unit	A head of an academic or organisational work unit, for example Head of School, Head of Department or where applicable, a person acting as their nominee.
Hiring manager	The manager responsible for filling the vacancy, usually the supervisor of the position.
HR Business Partner	A key member of the Monash HR Business Partnering community and provides strategic advice, guidance and solutions that underpin key client goals, HR strategy and organisational vision to a particular client group.
Job request	The online form in the e-Recruitment System (Rex) used to communicate the specific requirements for a particular position.
Position description	Describes the organisational location, primary objectives, key responsibilities and the key selection criteria for a position. Each fixed term or continuing position should have a position description.
Practice	A sub-category of teaching and research employment for academic staff engaged from a clinical or professional practice background.
President-led campus	Refers to the University’s campuses which have local governance and independent budgetary control, including Monash University Malaysia.

Relevant Enterprise Agreement	The relevant Enterprise Agreement that applies to a particular staff member. Monash University Enterprise Agreement (Academic and Professional Staff) 2014 Monash University Enterprise Agreement (Trades & Services Staff- Building & Metal Trades Staff) 2009 Monash University Enterprise Agreement (Trades and Services Staff - Catering and Retail, Cleaning and Caretaking, and Miscellaneous Services Staff) 2005
Rex	Recruitment Express, the University's online recruitment system. Rex is used to manage the end-to-end recruitment and appointment process for all Monash staff and visitors. Rex is also used to manage the on-line application process for other University programs and initiatives.
Selection criteria	Specify qualifications, knowledge, experience and demonstrated abilities required to perform the duties and responsibilities of the position.
Sourcing channels	Refers to the method in which a candidate is attracted to the available role. This could be, but not limited to, online and print advertising, networking, direct search and talent mapping.

GOVERNANCE

Parent policy	Recruitment and appointment
Supporting schedules	
Associated procedures	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Academic Probation for appointments made before 07 October 2014 • Academic Probation for appointments made on or after 07 October 2014 • Adjunct Appointments (academic staff) • Direct appointments • Employment Checks • Honorary Appointments (professional staff) • Professional Staff probation • Recruitment of casual and sessional staff • Recruitment of Level E professorial staff • Working with Children Checks <p>Procedure forms</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Position Description Lecturer (Education-focused) [word] • Position Description Senior Lecturer (Education-focused) [word] • Position Description Associate Professor (Education-focused) [word] • Position Description Professor (Education-focused) [word] • Recruitment Process Flowchart
Legislation mandating compliance	
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Approval	Chief Human Resources Officer as delegate of the Chief Operating Officer - 14 November 2016
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Procedure owner	Director, Workplace Relations
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